LEARNING TO PROGRAM WITH VISUAL BASIC AND .NET GADGETEER

A guide to accompany the Fez Cerberus Tinker Kit

Sue Sentance Steven Johnston Steve Hodges Jan Kučera James Scott Scarlet Schwiderski-Grosche

LEGAL NOTICE: The source code available in this book is subject to the Apache License, version 2.0. To view a copy of this license, visit http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0.html.

©creative commons

All other content is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License. To view a copy of this license, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/ or send a letter to Creative Commons, 444 Castro Street, Suite 900, Mountain View, California, 94041, USA.

FOREWORD

Computer programming can be fun! This book on Visual Basic and .NET Gadgeteer shows how. Aimed at high school students and first-time programmers, the authors use a combination of hardware and software to make programming come alive - audibly, visually, and tangibly. Using small hardware components - a standalone processor, simple sensors and actuators - students build their own little computers in hardware and then program them to do fun things, such as play music (Chapter 3), blink lights (Chapter 6), or draw pictures (Chapter 10). By the end of the book, students have learned all the basics of programming: variables, basic data types, arrays, conditionals, iteration, procedures, and functions. More importantly, they learn a fundamental "computational thinking" concept - modularity. From the very first exercise, students become engaged through the tactile experience of assembling hardware components together to build real devices which they program through standard interfaces, protocols, and built-in libraries. Without a lot of fuss, the authors teach these concepts using the widely-adopted Visual Studio software development tool, exposing students to a modern programming environment that supports the engineering cycle of design, build, test, and debug. At the same time, students naturally assimilate a better understanding of how electronic devices work and how they are made, valuable skills in our increasingly digital lives.

Jeannette M. Wing Corporate Vice President, Microsoft Research 15 October 2013

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors would like to acknowledge several others who have been invaluable in creating the material contained within this book.

First and foremost we would like to thank our colleagues Clare Morgan and Nicolas Villar: Clare has been instrumental in facilitating school outreach and supporting the team; Nicolas is the original inventor of the platform without whom we would have no .NET Gadgeteer. We have worked with a number of Gadgeteer hardware manufacturers during this project, but we would particularly like to call out GHI Electronics who were excited to explore how Gadgeteer could be used in the classroom from the outset of our work and who tailored a kit of Gadgeteer parts to support the learning points and exercises we wanted to cover. We are extremely grateful to the young people who have spent dedicated time working through the book, testing the exercises, and giving us their invaluable feedback, including: Ellen Curran, Thomas Denney, David and Jonathan Goh, Armin Grosche, Maeve McLaughlin, Alistair Sentance, and Alfie Sharp. Finally, we owe a great deal to the hundreds of students and educators who have embraced Gadgeteer in their classrooms over the past two years. In a world where it is all too easy to become a consumer of digital technologies, we hope that this book will inspire a new generation of digital creators!

AUTHORS

Sue Sentance works for Computing At School (CAS), the professional association in the UK for Computer Science school teachers. Her work revolves around bringing more Computer Science teaching into schools, and she has been developing teaching materials for schools using .NET Gadgeteer since its launch in 2011. She has worked in schools as a teacher of Computing and as a lecturer in Initial Teacher Education, and has a PhD from the University of Edinburgh.

Steven Johnston is a program manager on the .NET Gadgeteer project at Microsoft Research and has a PhD from the University of Southampton where he is also a Senior Research Fellow in the Faculty of Engineering and the Environment. Much if his work involves exploiting new, and up and coming technologies and applying them to the field of engineering.

Steve Hodges leads the Sensors and Devices research group at Microsoft Research and is also a visiting Professor at Newcastle University. His work centres around new tools and technologies for prototyping and fabrication, new ways of interacting with computer systems, and wearable devices. He has a PhD from the University of Cambridge and is a Fellow of the Institution of Engineering and Technology.

James Scott is a researcher in the Sensors and Devices group at Microsoft Research. His research interests span a wide range of topics in ubiquitous and pervasive computing, including novel devices and sensors, rapid prototyping, mobile computing and interaction, and security and privacy. He has a PhD from the University of Cambridge. He is one of the creators of the .NET Gadgeteer platform.

Scarlet Schwiderski-Grosche is a senior research program manager in the Microsoft Research Connections team. She is responsible for academic research partnerships relating to .NET Gadgeteer and other Microsoft Research projects, and drives liaison with a number of joint research centres. Scarlet has a PhD in Computer Science from University of Cambridge and worked in academia for almost 10 years before joining Microsoft in 2009.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1. Introduction	7
Objectives of this book	8
Modules used in this book	8
How to use this book	10
Chapter 2. Getting started with .NET Gadgeteer	11
Assembling the hardware	11
Starting a project in .NET Gadgeteer	11
The Gadgeteer Designer in Visual Studio	13
Chapter 3. Playing tunes	17
Overview	17
Programming in Visual Studio	17
Tutorial: Playing a tune	18
Exercises	22
Summary	22
Chapter 4. Clicker	23
Overview	23
New concepts: What is a variable?	23
Tutorial: Building a clicker	24
Exercises	28
Summary	28
Chapter 5. Stop watch	29
Overview	29
New concepts: If Then Else statement	29
Tutorial: Building a stop watch	29
Exercises	33
Summary	34
Chapter 6. Traffic lights	35
Overview	35
New Concepts: More on If statements and the SelectCase stateme	ent35
Tutorial: Traffic lights	36
Exercises	40
Summary	40
Chapter 7. Counting in binary	41
Overview	41

New concepts: Binary numbers	41
New concepts: The For loop in Visual Basic	42
Tutorial: Counting in binary	43
Exercises	48
Summary	48
Chapter 8. Burglar alarm	49
Overview	49
Tutorial 1: Creating a burglar alarm	49
Exercises	51
New concepts: Saving to the SD card	51
Tutorial 2: Keeping a record of an intrusion	52
Exercises (Continued)	55
Summary	55
Chapter 9. Morse code	57
Overview	57
New concepts: Reading from a file in Visual Basic	57
New concepts: Creating a function in Visual Basic	57
Tutorial: Morse code	58
Tutorial: Reading a word from a file and translating to Morse code	60
Exercises	
Summary	64
Chapter 10. Drawing	65
Overview	65
Tutorial 1: House draw	65
New concepts: Arrays in Visual Basic	67
New concepts: Passing parameters into procedures and functions – By Val and By Ref	69
Tutorial 2: Graph draw	69
Exercises	72
Summary	73
Chapter 11. Reaction game	75
Overview	75
New concepts: Working with random values	75
New concepts: Logical operators	76
Tutorial: Building the reaction timer game	
Exercises	
Summary	
Chapter 12. Build your own module	85

Overview	85
Tutorial 1: Make a noise!	85
Tutorial 2: Use the joystick to control the pitch and duration	88
Exercises	89
Summary	90
Appendix A . Where to buy .NET Gadgeteer	91
Appendix B . Installing the "FEZ Cerberus Tinker Kit"	92
Appendix C . Getting to know Visual Studio	94
The Solution Explorer Window	94
The Toolbox window	94
The Designer window	95
The Output window	95
IntelliSense in Visual Studio	96
Appendix D . Updating the firmware	98
Checking the firmware version	98
Updating the FEZ Cerberus Firmware using the FEZ Config Tool (recommended)	100
Updating the FEZ Cerberus TinyBooter manually	103
Updating the FEZ Cerberus TinyCLR manually	105
Appendix E . How to debug Visual Basic in Visual Studio	107
Printing debug messages	107
Setting a breakpoint	107
The conditional breakpoint	109
Walking through your code	110
Debugging tips	112
Appendix F . Coping with Out-of-Memory exceptions	114
Appendix G . Troubleshooting: Visual Studio will not deploy	115
Appendix H . List of current socket types	120
Appendix I . Operators in Visual Basic	123
Appendix J . Typical Lux values	124
Appendix K . Resources available online	125

This is a sample, click download link to get the full Tutorial

